AFRICAN AMERICAN BATTLEGROUND
STATE POLL – JULY 2020

African American Research Collaborative
Understanding and Communicating Black Political Action

July 21, 2020
About the Battleground State Poll

- Total sample of N=1,215 African Americans; with roughly 200 from battleground states in...
  - The Rust Belt (Michigan, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin)
  - The Southeast (Florida, Georgia, North Carolina)
  - Oversample (50% of respondents) of 18-29 year olds
- Margin of Error: ± 2.8% (full sample); ± 6.9% (each battleground state)
- Respondents randomly selected to complete the survey online
- Final data were weighted--not only to be representative within each state but also to adjust for each state’s population size of African Americans
- Field Dates: July 1 to July 9, 2020
Overview

- Getting Ahead, Race & Trust in the USA
- The Criminal Justice System
- Partisanship & Mobilization
- Optimism, Economy & Methods of Change
- What An Engaged Black Electorate Looks Like
- The 2020 Presidential Election
Why some people don’t get ahead

When considering why some people do not get ahead in America, which of the following statements is closest to your view?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>They make bad choices</th>
<th>Discrimination holds them back</th>
<th>They have bad luck</th>
<th>System does not provide enough opportunities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-59</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
How White people treat Black people

In your personal experiences, which of the following statements best represents how you have been treated by White people?

- Most treat me with genuine respect
- Most pretend to treat me with respect to my face but hold negative views about me behind my back
- Most do *not* treat me with respect
- I don’t interact with enough White people to have an opinion

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
To what extent would you say things have gotten better or worse for African Americans in recent decades?

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
To what extent would you say things have gotten better or worse for African Americans in recent decades?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Total Better</th>
<th>Total Worse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-59</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Who do you trust?

How much you trust them to do what is best for the Black/African American community

[Average ratings, full sample, on a 10-point scale]

- Historically Black colleges/universities: 7.04
- Black owned businesses: 7.00
- Democrats in Congress: 6.06
- Colleges and universities: 5.90
- Religious institutions: 5.88
- The military: 5.84
- Local gov't.: 5.40
- News media: 5.28
- Your state gov't: 5.09
- Large corporations: 4.68
- The US Congress: 4.56
- The federal gov't. in Washington: 4.08
- Republicans in Congress: 3.41

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
### Average ratings, full sample, on a 10-point scale

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trustworthy Entity</th>
<th>18-29</th>
<th>60+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Historically Black colleges/universities</td>
<td>6.88</td>
<td>7.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black owned businesses</td>
<td>7.19</td>
<td>7.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrats in Congress</td>
<td>5.31</td>
<td>7.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleges and universities</td>
<td>5.72</td>
<td>6.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>5.45</td>
<td>6.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The military</td>
<td>5.22</td>
<td>6.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local gov't.</td>
<td>5.02</td>
<td>6.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News media</td>
<td>4.85</td>
<td>6.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your state gov't</td>
<td>4.82</td>
<td>5.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large corporations</td>
<td>4.70</td>
<td>4.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The US Congress</td>
<td>4.48</td>
<td>4.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The federal gov't. in Washington</td>
<td>3.74</td>
<td>4.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republicans in Congress</td>
<td>2.32</td>
<td>4.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
The Criminal Justice System
### Experiences with the police

**Have you ever been stopped, pulled over or harassed by the police?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Southeast</th>
<th>Rust Belt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Do you fear that the police may harm you or people that you care about?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Southeast</th>
<th>Rust Belt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Some people say that the criminal justice system is generally fair to all people without regard to race, while others say that there is systemic racism in the criminal justice system such that Black/African American people are often treated unfair...

African American Research Collaborative

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
When thinking about Black Lives Matter, what one or two words come to mind?
Partisanship & Mobilization
How welcoming are the political parties?

On a scale of 1 to 10 with 1 being not at all welcoming and 10 being very welcoming, how welcoming do you believe the following is to Black/African Americans?

[Average ratings, full sample, on a 10-point scale]

- Republican Party: 3.62
- Democratic Party: 6.49

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
If you wanted to change something you do not like in America, how effective do you think each of the following activities are?

[Average ratings, full sample, on a 10-point scale]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>18-29</th>
<th>60+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voting</td>
<td>6.10</td>
<td>8.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joining a boycott</td>
<td>5.92</td>
<td>6.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joining advocacy group</td>
<td>5.92</td>
<td>6.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Build/own a business</td>
<td>6.43</td>
<td>6.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joining a protest</td>
<td>6.30</td>
<td>5.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteering for candidate/campaign</td>
<td>5.33</td>
<td>5.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communicate through social media</td>
<td>4.81</td>
<td>6.04</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
The effectiveness of local activism

Let's say you wanted to change something in your city or local community, such as addressing police brutality or police practices that concern you. How effective do you think the following are in making sure that change takes place?

[Average ratings, full sample, on a 10-point scale]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>18-29</th>
<th>60+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black Lives Matter</td>
<td>7.07</td>
<td>7.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black elected officials</td>
<td>6.56</td>
<td>7.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educators</td>
<td>5.97</td>
<td>6.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protestors</td>
<td>6.28</td>
<td>6.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clergy/religious leaders</td>
<td>5.37</td>
<td>6.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grassroots activists</td>
<td>5.21</td>
<td>6.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalists</td>
<td>5.59</td>
<td>6.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grassroots organizations</td>
<td>5.18</td>
<td>6.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business leaders</td>
<td>5.80</td>
<td>6.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elected officials</td>
<td>5.44</td>
<td>6.15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Who will look out for you in uncertain times?

How much do you believe each of the following will look out for you in uncertain or difficult economic times?

[Average ratings, full sample, on a 10-point scale]

- The federal government in Washington: 4.49 (18-29), 3.97 (60+)
- My local government: 5.04 (18-29), 5.85 (60+)
- Community institutions like a church or nonprofit: 5.55 (18-29), 6.99 (60+)
- Local businesses: 5.42 (18-29), 5.06 (60+)

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
The importance of elections

Please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly with the following statement: The outcomes of elections have a meaningful impact on my life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Total Agree</th>
<th>Total Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-59</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
When you think about your economic future and/or that of your family, how optimistic or pessimistic do you feel?

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020

- Total Pessimistic: Southeast 26%, Rust Belt 26%
- Total Optimistic: Southeast 48%, Rust Belt 46%
When you think about your economic future and/or that of your family, how optimistic or pessimistic do you feel?

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Which of the two statements below do you agree with more?

- Government programs provide needed assistance to people who fall on hard times through no fault of their own
- Government programs enable the personal failings of people who have not worked hard or who make bad choices

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Which of the two statements below do you agree with more?

Government programs provide needed assistance to people who fall on hard times through no fault of their own

- 66% (18-29)
- 89% (30-44)
- 85% (45-59)
- 96% (60+)

Government programs enable the personal failings of people who have not worked hard or who make bad choices

- 34% (18-29)
- 11% (30-44)
- 15% (45-59)
- 4% (60+)

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
The influence of big business

To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

[\% Agree]

- Corporations have too much power: 68\% agree, 89\% disagree
- Federal government should limit corporate power: 72\% agree, 83\% disagree
- Corporations exert significant power over federal government: 65\% agree, 83\% disagree
- Elected and Washington officials have the courage to take on corporations: 36\% agree, 53\% disagree
- Best way to challenge corporate power is grassroots groups: 33\% agree, 17\% disagree

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
The likelihood of policies passing

How likely do you think it is that each of the following proposals will be enacted in the next 10 years?

- **Increase federal minimum wage to $15 or more**: 6.01 (18-29) 6.84 (60+)
- **Universal, affordable health care**: 5.77 (18-29) 5.26 (60+)
- **Guaranteed affordable childcare**: 5.53 (18-29) 5.16 (60+)
- **Reducing regulations on business**: 5.48 (18-29) 5.13 (60+)
- **Guaranteed jobs**: 5.74 (18-29) 4.78 (60+)
- **Free college tuition**: 5.58 (18-29) 4.44 (60+)
- **Universal basic income**: 5.63 (18-29) 4.12 (60+)
- **Reparations for slavery**: 3.54 (18-29) 5.57 (60+)

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
The effectiveness of policies

How effective do you think each of the following would be in reducing inequality in America?

- Universal, affordable health care: 6.69 (18-29), 8.15 (60+)
- Increase federal minimum wage to $15 or more: 6.54 (18-29), 8.15 (60+)
- Guaranteed affordable childcare: 6.46 (18-29), 7.87 (60+)
- Free college tuition: 6.89 (18-29), 7.64 (60+)
- Guaranteed jobs: 6.71 (18-29), 7.64 (60+)
- Universal basic income: 6.36 (18-29), 6.80 (60+)
- Reparations for slavery: 6.38 (18-29), 6.80 (60+)
- Reducing regulations on business: 5.61 (18-29), 5.10 (60+)

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Effectiveness & Likelihood combined

How effective/likely to be enacted are each of the following in reducing inequality in America?

- Universal, affordable health care: 5.58 (effectiveness) vs. 7.27 (likelihood)
- Guaranteed jobs: 5.21 (effectiveness) vs. 7.18 (likelihood)
- Increase federal minimum wage to $15 or more: 6.15 (effectiveness) vs. 7.16 (likelihood)
- Free college tuition: 4.89 (effectiveness) vs. 7.14 (likelihood)
- Guaranteed affordable childcare: 5.44 (effectiveness) vs. 7.07 (likelihood)
- Universal basic income: 4.93 (effectiveness) vs. 6.63 (likelihood)
- Reparations for slavery: 4.70 (effectiveness) vs. 6.56 (likelihood)
- Reducing regulations on business: 5.42 (effectiveness) vs. 5.39 (likelihood)

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
What An Engaged Black Electorate Looks Like
In the last four years, in which of the following activities have you participated?

[\% Yes]

- Encouraged friends or family members to vote: 53\% (18-29), 80\% (60+)
- Voted in a congressional or local election: 37\% (18-29), 76\% (60+)
- Signed a petition, either in person or online: 47\% (18-29), 42\% (60+)
- Donated to a candidate or party: 26\% (18-29), 33\% (60+)
- Expressed views on social media: 52\% (18-29), 47\% (60+)
- Gave someone else a ride to vote: 26\% (18-29), 37\% (60+)
- Bumper sticker, pin, yard sign, t-shirt, etc.: 35\% (18-29), 32\% (60+)
- Wrote to or called a politician: 27\% (18-29), 23\% (60+)
- Attended a political rally or event: 32\% (18-29), 30\% (60+)
- Volunteered for a political candidate or party: 30\% (18-29), 38\% (60+)
- Attended a protest: 26\% (18-29), 26\% (60+)
- Called in to a political show on TV or the radio: 26\% (18-29), 8\% (60+)

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Talking politics

How often do you talk about politics?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-59</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Thinking back over the last week, how often did you get some news about politics or public affairs from each of the following sources:

[% “Often”]

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Who do elected leaders look out for?

Indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly: Elected leaders in Washington look out for/care about...

- People like me: 34% Agree, 66% Disagree
- The wealthy: 85% Agree, 15% Disagree
- Special interests: 84% Agree, 16% Disagree
- Reelection: 85% Agree, 15% Disagree

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Thinking ahead to the November election, how motivated are you to vote?

- **18 - 29**
  - I will definitely vote: 29%
  - I will probably vote: 17%
  - Chances are 50-50 that I will vote: 23%
  - I will probably not vote: 17%
  - I will definitely not vote: 14%

- **30 - 44**
  - I will definitely vote: 52%
  - I will probably vote: 15%
  - Chances are 50-50 that I will vote: 17%
  - I will probably not vote: 8%
  - I will definitely not vote: 8%

- **45 - 59**
  - I will definitely vote: 72%
  - I will probably vote: 7%
  - Chances are 50-50 that I will vote: 9%
  - I will probably not vote: 2%
  - I will definitely not vote: 9%

- **60 +**
  - I will definitely vote: 78%
  - I will probably vote: 5%
  - Chances are 50-50 that I will vote: 5%
  - I will probably not vote: 7%
  - I will definitely not vote: 5%

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Certainty of voting

Thinking ahead to the November election, how motivated are you to vote?

Registered voters:
- I will definitely vote: 62%
- I will probably vote: 13%
- Chances are 50-50 that I will vote: 11%
- I will probably not vote: 7%
- I will definitely not vote: 7%

Not registered:
- I will definitely vote: 17%
- I will probably vote: 6%
- Chances are 50-50 that I will vote: 36%
- I will probably not vote: 17%
- I will definitely not vote: 25%

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Do you believe there is an active effort to suppress or stop the vote of Black people and young people?

- Yes: 76%
- No: 24%

Are you more or less likely vote if you believe someone is trying to suppress or stop Black people from voting?

- More likely to vote: 57%
- Makes no difference: 34%
- Less likely to vote: 9%

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
The 2020 Presidential Election
### Reasons for voting (full sample)

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about voting? I will vote [to or because] ...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>18-29</th>
<th>60+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am passionate about certain issues</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is my duty</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I will vote to support the African American community</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I want to get rid of Donald Trump</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I want to support Joe Biden</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am enthusiastic about the candidate I support</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I fear what the other party might do</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about voting? I will vote [to or because] …

[\% Total Agree]

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Reasons for possibly not voting

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about voting?

- I will not vote because the system makes it hard for me to do so
- I will not vote because it does not make any difference anyway

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>18-29</th>
<th>60+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I will not vote because the system makes it</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hard for me to do so</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I will not vote because it does not make any</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>difference anyway</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
When it comes to your view of President Donald Trump, please indicate whether you believe the following statements are true or false.

- He is racist: 79% True, 90% False
- He is incompetent: 74% True, 90% False
- I disagree with most of his policies: 73% True, 87% False
- He has not done a bad job overall: 41% True, 17% False
- I like his strength & defiance: 35% True, 10% False
- He is doing a good job: 22% True, 6% False

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
When thinking about President Donald Trump, what one or two words come to mind?
When thinking about Vice-President Joe Biden, what one or two words come to mind?
Candidate preference

When choosing between the candidates, do you prefer President Trump or former Vice-President Joe Biden?

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Candidate preference (full sample)

Among the youngest (18-29)

- Biden: 48%
- Someone else: 18%
- Will not vote: 11%
- Undecided: 15%
- Trump: 8%

Among the oldest (65+)

- Biden: 87%
- Someone else: 6%
- Will not vote: 2%
- Undecided: 6%
- Trump: 3%

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Candidate preference (registered voters)

Among the youngest (18-29)

- Biden: 56%
- Trump: 9%
- Someone else: 17%
- Will not vote: 9%
- Undecided: 9%

Among the oldest (65+)

- Biden: 92%
- Trump: 3%
- Someone else: 2%
- Undecided: 3%

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
If Joe Biden picks a Black/African American woman for his running mate...

- **67%** would make me more likely to vote for him.
- **66%** would make me more likely to encourage friends and family to vote for him.

**AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020**
I want to vote in person at the polling place, even if vote by mail is available in my state

[% Total agree versus total disagree]

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
I trust the state to honestly report who I voted for if I use vote by mail.

[\% Total agree versus total disagree]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Total Agree</th>
<th>Total Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-59</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AARC/American University Battlegrounds Poll; N=1,215; In Field: July 1 to 9, 2020
Q & A

For more information, go to: www.AfricanAmericanResearch.us